Ohio's Learning Standards are the defacto curriculum for ELNGLISH 9 with the goal of student mastery of those Standards using multiple and varied literary/informational texts, tools, and strategies. The sequence of this older curriculum unit is NOT meant to be prescriptive. These older resources can provide multiple ideas for teaching the Standards for student mastery, but are aligned to Ohio's Learning Standards before the 2017 revisions and Ohio's State Tests. Please DO NOT adhere to the protocols of the past reflected in these older resources where each nine-week unit culminated in a writing. Instead, reading and writing should be integrated throughout ELA instruction, and not treated as isolated activities. Students should be reading and writing routinely (daily/weekly), not just reading one novel and producing one writing per quarter. Thus, feel free to pull ideas from these older resources to help students master Standards without being caught up in having to "cover" items you find in those resources. CCS strongly encourages the implementation of a Writers/Readers Workshop model for routine reading and writing instruction which you can find out more about HERE (pages 3-4) and HERE.

## **Contents: Grade 9 How Does Communication Change Us Unit**

Big Questions: Is Conflict Necessary?, How Does Communication Change Us?

```
Fiction (4 selections)
       "The Jade Peony"
       "The Most Dangerous Game" OR "American History"
       "The Scarlet Ibis"
       "The Golden Kite, the Silver Wind"
Nonfiction (8 selections)
      from "Nothing to Fear: Lessons in Leadership from FDR"
      from "Radio Address on Drought Conditions"
       "Spanish-English Dictionary User Guide"
       "State of Georgia Job Application"
       "Carry Your Own Skis"
       "The Eagle, Ben Franklin, and the Wild Turkey"
       "The Universal Declaration of Human Rights"
       from Silent Spring
Poetry (6 poems)
       "Uncoiling" "Jabberwocky" "The Raven" "The Eagle"
       "The War Against the Trees" "I, Too"
Speech (1 selection)
    "I Have a Dream"
Novel/Nonfiction (1 selection)
    Teacher choice (Appendix B of Ohio's Learning Standards has an Exemplar list.)
```

Optional Informational/Explanatory Writing Prompt: The writing assignment in the curriculum resources is the former capstone writing assignment for grade 9. You may still use this valid assignment, or replace it with informational/explanatory writing pieces of your choice.

## COLUMBUS CITY SCHOOLS ENGLISH GRADE 9

	How Does Communication Change Us Unit				
Unit/Topics	Periods	Common Core State	Textbook/Supplemental Materials	Assessments/Assignments	
The Big Question: Is Conflict Necessary?  1. Reading for Information, Writing, Speaking and Listening, Language Nonfiction Note-taking Close reading Informal writing Evaluating credibility Comparing informational texts  Timed writing	Week 1 Periods: 3	RI.9-10.1 RI.9-10.2 RI.9-10.3 RI.9-10.4 RI.9-10.5 RI.9-10.6 RI.9- 10.10 W.9-10.2 W.9-10.3 SL.9-10.1 L.9-10.1 L.9-10.4	Textbook (hard copy or eBook)  Literature: Language and Literacy  The Big Question pp. 194-195  "Nothing to Fear: Lessons in Leadership from FDR" pp. 567-568  "Radio Address on Drought Conditions" pp. 569-570  Test Practice: Informational Texts p. 571  Writing and Grammar  Reading Nonfiction Critically pp. 594-599  Technology Interactive Digital Path Big Question Video Introducing the Big Question: Is Conflict Necessary?	Reading  Reading Nonfiction Critically (nonfiction)  Wrothing to Fear: Lessons in Leadership from FDR" (nonfiction)  Radio Address on Drought Conditions" (nonfiction)  Critical Listening (nonfiction)  Writing  Journal writing: What is Conflict?  Journal writing: Is Conflict Necessary?  Timed writing  Speaking and Listening  Whole group discussion  Partner discussion  Small group discussion  Language  Vocabulary Central  Vocabulary  Music  Games  Worksheets  Worksheets	

			Vocabulary Central	Assessments
				<ul> <li>Class Discussion: What is the conflict within either of FDR's writings? How do we know? Provide specific details from either text to indicate knowledge of the primary conflict. This knowledge of the conflict leads the reader to the overall purpose of the writing.</li> <li>In a short essay or journal entry, have the students evaluate Roosevelt's argument to determine if any generalizations are supported by evidence. Then, the students should assess the strength of that evidence.</li> </ul>
				Intervention/Enrichment
				<ul> <li>Using FDR's "Radio Address on Drought Conditions," have students (in pairs or separately) "Close Read" the text and determine the following: FDR's purpose for the speech, his credibility as a speaker (ethos), his audience, his overall argument, the argument's logic (logos), supporting evidence, and his use of emotional appeals (pathos).</li> <li>Have the students create a chart that analyzes either of FDR's writings for its language. The chart should include items such as from the first seven sentences by breaking each into the following: first five words of the sentence, list of verbs used, list of all adjectives used, list any special rhetorical features that you notice such as repetition, verbs at the end of the sentences, metaphor and other figurative language. Once the chart is complete, the students should write a brief essay or participate in class discussion regarding the significance of their findings.</li> </ul>
2. Reading Literature, Writing,	Weeks 1-2	• RL.9-10.1	Textbook (hard copy or	Reading
Speaking and Listening,		• RL.9-10.2	eBook)	• "The Jade Peony" (fiction)
Language • Fiction		<ul><li>RL.9-10.3</li><li>RL.9-10.4</li></ul>	Literature: Language and Literacy	"Uncoiling" (poetry)
• Conflic		• RL.9-10.4 • RL.9-10.6	• The Short Story:	Writing
• t		• RL.9-10.10	Genre Study pp. 196-	Student-created writing in which he/she

•	Plot	•	W.9-10.2	197	discusses the types of
•	Close reading		W.9-10.10	• "The Jade Peony"	Lung faces within the
•	Setting as it relates to plot		SL.9-10.1	pp. 200-209	Journal entry: Compare
•	Critical viewing		L.9-10.1	• "Uncoiling" pp. 611-	similarity in conflict, the
•	Determining word		L.9-10.1 L.9-10.2	612	personification, and me
•	meaning through context	•	L.9-10.2 L.9-10.4	Put Yourself in the	F **** *******************************
•	Tone		L.9-10.4 L.9-10.5	Picture, Sentence	Speaking and Listening
•	Audience		L.9-10.3	Starters p. 199	Whole group discussion
•	Purpose			1	Partner discussion
•	Point of view			Unit 2 Resources pp. 7-13;	Oral report on author V
•	Symbolism			14-16	dual heritage
	Theme				
	Research			Technology	Language
•	Summarization			Interactive Digital Path	Vocabulary Central
•	Oral report			<ul> <li>Model selections</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Vocabulary</li> </ul>
•	Of all report				Music
					<ul> <li>Games</li> </ul>
					<ul> <li>Worksheets</li> </ul>
					Assessments
					Critical thinking question
					Open-book test
					Class Discussion: What
					this story? How do we
					know about the conflic
					supporting textual deta
					<ul> <li>In a detailed journal en</li> </ul>
					ask students to evaluat
					and/or characters from
					as it serves to develop
					the story.
					<ul> <li>Have students complet</li> </ul>
					that asks them to ident
					the underlying then
					Jade Peony" and then
					of the story by listing t
					(detail) says," "what it
					it's important."
					Intervention/Enrichment
					<ul> <li>Students will discuss th</li> </ul>
					external sources of cor
					story and create their of
					short vignette or episo

- of conflict that Seke story
- are both texts for , theme, metaphor.
- sion
- Wayson Choy's

- stions
- hat is the conflict of ve know what we lict? Provide etails.
- entry or longer essay, ate the plot, setting, om "The Jade Peony" op the conflict within
- ete a short story chart entify and analyze neme of "The n examine the details g them by "what it t it means," and "why

the internal and conflict within the own examples in a short vignette or episode that can later be turned into a short story.

				<ul> <li>Students will create their own symbol that represents some sort of internal or external conflict, and then write a brief explanation.</li> <li>Have students write their own type of "Uncoiling" poem in which they identify a type of conflict and use figurative language to unpack that one element of conflict.</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>3. Reading Literature, Writing, Speaking and Listening, Language</li> <li>Plot (exposition, rising action, climax, falling action, resolution)</li> <li>Conflict</li> <li>Close reading</li> <li>Determining word meaning through roots and affixes</li> <li>Determining word meaning through context</li> <li>Retelling a story</li> <li>Informal writing</li> <li>Inference</li> </ul>	Periods: 5	RL.9-10.1 RL.9-10.3 RL.9-10.4 RL.9-10.10 W.9-10.10 SL.9-10.1 L.9-10.4	Textbook (hard copy or eBook)  Literature: Language and Literacy  Before You Read pp. 210-211  "The Most Dangerous Game" pp. 214-236 OR "American History" pp. 240-252  "Jabberwocky" pp. 662-664  Literature in Context p. 233  Unit 2 Resources  "The Most Dangerous Game" pp. 23-40; 50-52  "American History" pp. 41-61  Technology  Interactive Digital Path  Before You Read [Get Connected Video, Meet the Author, Background Video, Vocabulary Central, Reading Skill, Literary Analysis]  While You Read (Warm-ups, Reading Selection, Critical	<ul> <li>Writing from "The Most Dangerous Game" (fiction)</li> <li>"Jabberwocky" (poetry)</li> <li>Writing from "The Most Dangerous Game"  Journal writing: Image Essay p. 219: What does the wildness of the island in the picture reveal about the island setting?</li> <li>Literary analysis journal writing: With what external conflict is Rainsford suddenly confronted and what is the effect of this confrontation?</li> <li>Literary analysis journal writing: Explain how Rainsford's discomfort in this passage is both internal and external conflict. from "American History"  Student-created inferences chart that unpacks the details provided by the story from "Jabberwocky"  Student writing that details the types of conflict that appear within the seemingly nonsensical poem "Jabberwocky"</li> <li>Student writing that compares the similarities in conflict within the poem and either of the short stories</li> <li>Speaking and Listening</li> <li>Whole group discussion</li> <li>Socratic Seminar Topic: Is Conflict Necessary in Everyday Life?</li> </ul>

			Thinking Questions)	Language
			Timining Questions)	Vocabulary Central
				Vocabulary
				•
				• Music
				• Games
				Worksheet
				S
				Assessments (Formative and Summative)
				<ul> <li>Critical thinking questions</li> </ul>
				Critical viewing
				Socratic Seminar
				Selection tests
				Open-book test
				Open-book test
				Intervention/Enrichment
				Teacher models a think aloud about the
				plot of "The Most Dangerous Game."
				Have students discuss how changing
				"American History" from first person
				narration to third person omniscient
				narration would change the reader's
				perspective of Elena.
				<ul> <li>Have the students read Robert Frost's</li> </ul>
				"Fire and Ice" p. 736 and compare
				thematically with "American History."
				As a class, discuss the emotions that Frost
				associates with fire and ice and why.
The Big Question: How Does	Weeks 3-4	• RL.9-10.1	Textbook (hard copy or	Reading
Communication Change Us?	Periods: 6	• RL.9-10.2	eBook)	• "The Raven" (poetry)
4. Reading Literature, Reading for		• RL.9-10.3	Literature: Language and	• "The Eagle" (poetry)
Information, Writing, Speaking		• RL.9-10.3	Literacy	"The Eagle, Ben Franklin, and the Wild
and Listening, Language			• "The Eagle" p. 647	Turkey" (nonfiction)
Brainstorming		• RL.9-10.5	• "The Raven" pp.	Turkey (nonnetion)
Responding orally to the		• RL.9-10.10	710-714	Writing
Big Question (whole		• RI.9-10.1	Unit 4 Resources	9
group or individually)		• RI.9-10.2		Students research all of the birds which at
		• W.9-10.3	Writing About the  Pig Overtion p. 140	one time were considered as a possible
Comparing/contrasting     poetry with other genres		• W.9-10.9	Big Question p. 149	symbol for America.
poetry with other genres		• W.9-10.10	The above the area	Students select a bird from their research
Figurative language:		• SL.9-10.1	Technology	and write a paragraph in which they
simile, personification		• SL.9-10.4	Interactive Digital Path	explain why that bird could have made a
• Imagery		• L.9-10.1	Before You Read	great choice as America's symbol.
<ul> <li>Vocabulary</li> </ul>		• L.9-10.1	[Get Connected	Students write a poem about one of the
<ul> <li>Poetry annotation</li> </ul>		• L.9-10.4	Video]	birds. They should attempt to emulate the
<ul> <li>Close reading</li> </ul>		■ L.7-10.4	<ul> <li>While You Read</li> </ul>	style and format of Tennyson's poem.
	L	1		J J T

<ul> <li>Research</li> <li>Informal writing</li> <li>Creative writing</li> <li>Narrative poem</li> <li>Rhyme</li> <li>Tone</li> <li>Sound devices</li> <li>Mood</li> <li>Paraphrasing</li> <li>Inference</li> <li>Setting</li> <li>Character</li> </ul>		• L.9-10.5	(Warm-ups, Reading Selection, Critical Thinking Questions)  • After You Read (Skill Questions, Grammar Tutorial, Grammar Practice, Writing, Speaking & Listening)  Websites  • National Park Service reading about ravens www.nps.gov/jote/n a turescience/ravens.ht m  CCS Curriculum Guide Website  • Model lesson for "The Eagle" and "The Raven"	<ul> <li>Students record thoughts and reactions to "The Raven" in a reading journal.</li> <li>Students paraphrase stanzas from "The Raven."</li> <li>Speaking and Listening <ul> <li>Whole group discussion</li> <li>Reader's theatre production of "The Raven"</li> </ul> </li> <li>Language <ul> <li>Vocabulary Central</li> <li>Vocabulary</li> <li>Music</li> <li>Games</li> <li>Worksheet</li> <li>S</li> </ul> </li> <li>Assessments <ul> <li>Critical viewing</li> <li>Critical thinking questions</li> <li>Discussion</li> <li>Writing activities</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
The Big Question: Is Conflict Necessary?  5. Reading for Information, Writing, Speaking and Listening, Language  • Structure and format  • Reading tables  • Close reading  • Critical listening and speaking  • Timed writing	Week 5 Periods: 2	<ul> <li>RI.9-10.1</li> <li>RI.9-10.5</li> <li>W.9-10.10</li> <li>SL.9-10.1</li> <li>L.9-10.2</li> <li>L.9-10.6</li> </ul>	Textbook (hard copy or eBook) Literature: Language and Literacy  Informational Texts: Real-Life Reading p. 376  "Spanish-English Dictionary User Guide" pp. 377-378  "State of Georgia Job Application" pp. 379-380  Test Practice: Informational Texts p. 381	Reading      "Spanish-English Dictionary User Guide" (nonfiction)     "State of Georgia Job Application" (nonfiction)  Writing     Timed writing  Speaking and Listening     Whole group discussion  Language     Conventions of standard English when writing or speaking     Acquisition of vocabulary  Assessment     Comparing informational texts according to their function, structure, and format

				Intervention/Enrichment
				Students complete a sample job
				application with a partner.
				Provide students with sample college
				applications. Discuss the differences and
				similarities between job applications and
				college applications. Give students time
				to complete a sample college application.
6. Reading Literature, Reading for	Week 6	• RL.9-10.1	Textbook (hard copy or	Reading
Information, Writing, Speaking	Periods: 5	• RL.9-10.2	eBook)	• "The Scarlet Ibis" (fiction)
and Listening, Language		• RL.9-10.4	Literature: Language and	<ul> <li>"The Golden Kite, the Silver Wind"</li> </ul>
<ul> <li>Close reading</li> </ul>		• RI.9-10.1	Literacy	(fiction)
• Theme		• RI.9-10.2	<ul> <li>Comparing Literary</li> </ul>	"The War Against the Trees" (poetry)
<ul> <li>Compare/contrast</li> </ul>		• W.9-10.2	Works pp. 382-383	"Carry Your Own Skis" (nonfiction)
Determining word		• W.9-10.10	• "The Scarlet Ibis"	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
meaning through context		• SL.9-10.1	pp. 384-395	Writing
Determining word		• L.9-10.1	• "The Golden Kite,	Journal writing: What details about the
meaning through		• L.9-10.1	the Silver Wind" pp.	flowers, weeds, and the oriel nest in the
dictionary and/or glossary			396-400	opening paragraph of "The Scarlet Ibis"
usage		• L.9-10.4	<ul> <li>After You Read p.</li> </ul>	symbolize death?
Mood		• L.9-10.5	401	Students write a response to the picture
• Genre			• "The War Against	on p. 389 ("The Scarlet Ibis") that
Symbolism and allegory			the Trees" pp. 637-	examines what the reader can infer about
			638	the brothers' relationship from the
Critical instelling and			"Carry Your Own	illustration and the details in the story.
speaking			Skis" pp. 522-526	Symbolism/Allegory analysis chart p. 401
<ul> <li>Informal writing</li> </ul>			Unit 2 Resources	Student-written essay comparing conflict
			• "The Scarlet Ibis"	(through symbolism/allegory) in "The
				Scarlet Ibis" and "The Golden Kite, the
			and "The Golden	Silver Wind." How does the author's
			Kite, the Silver	
			Wind" pp. 205-221	choice of genre affect the reader's
			Unit 3 Resources	understanding of the stories?
			• "Carry Your Own	Charling and Listaning
			Skis" pp. 127-144	Speaking and Listening
				Whole group discussion
			Technology	Small group discussion: Students will
			Interactive Digital Path	compare one of the short stories with the
			Before You Read	persuasive essay "Carry Your Own Skis"
			(Comparing Texts,	and analyze the use of conflict present in
			Vocabulary Central,	each and how each functions. For
			The Big Question)	example, "Carry Your Own Skis"
			While You Read	contains significant external conflict in
			(Reading Selections,	the form of man versus nature; how does
			Critical Thinking	this compare with the primary conflict in
			Ouestions)	either story?

			After You Read	Language
			(Skill Questions)	Vocabulary Central
				<ul> <li>Vocabulary</li> </ul>
				Music
				<ul> <li>Games</li> </ul>
				<ul> <li>Worksheet</li> </ul>
				S
				Assessments
				<ul> <li>Critical thinking questions</li> </ul>
				Critical viewing
				Selection tests
				Intervention/Enrichment
				Students chart the symbols from the
				stories, their qualities, and their meanings
				as representations to leaders and events of the Cold War.
				<ul> <li>Students write an essay in which they</li> </ul>
				compare the use of symbols in each story.
				• The students will participate in a
				Fishbowl type of seminar in which they
				compare the poem "The War Against the
				Trees" and either short story.
7. Reading for Literature,	Weeks 7-8	• RL.9-10.1	Textbook (hard copy or	Writing
Reading for Informational	Periods: 7	• RL.9-10.2	eBook)	Writing
Text, Writing, Speaking		• RI.9-10.1	Writing and Grammar	Informational/Explanatory Text
and Listening, Language		• RI.9-10.2	• Chapter 12	Response to critical thinking questions
This informational/amplanetous		• RI.9-10.5	Literature	about "The Universal Declaration of
This informational/explanatory		• RI.9-10.7	• from Silent Spring	Human Rights"
writing assignment is also part one of the senior capstone		• RI.9-10.8	• "I Have a Dream"	Student-created source pages, quotation
assignment.		• W.9-10.2	0 1:	pages, and summary pages
assignment.		• W.9-10.5	On-line resources	Student-written claim statement
Prewriting		• W.9-10.6	• "The Universal	Student-written sentence outline
Brainstorming		• W.9-10.7	Declaration of	D. H. Tit
Defining social justice		• W.9-10.8	Human Rights"	Reading Literature
Comparing/contrastin		• W.9-10.9	<ul> <li>Conducting a Socratic Seminar</li> </ul>	• "I, Too" (poem)
g Socratic seminar		• SL.9-10.1		Deading Informational Toy
Analysis of historical		• SL.9-10.4	The Purdue Online     Writing Lab	Reading Informational Text  • "The Universal Declaration of Human"
documents		• SL.9-10.5	Writing Lab "I Too" by Longston	
Research Analysis		• SL.9-10.6	• "I,Too" by Langston	Rights"
of poetry		• L.9-10.1	Hughes	<ul><li>from Silent Spring</li><li>"I Have a Dream" (speech)</li></ul>
• Perspective		• L.9-10.2		T nave a Dieam (speech)
reispective		• L.9-10.3		
			L	

• Chaosina a tania				Speaking and Listening
Choosing a topic  Writing a dainy statement				
Writing a claim statement				Small group discussion
• Drafting				Whole class discussion
Crating a sentence outline				Language
Creating and evaluating				Language
claim statements				Conventions of standard English when
<ul> <li>Phrases and clauses</li> </ul>				writing and speaking
<ul> <li>Punctuation, capitalization,</li> </ul>				T. (* 75. * )
and spelling				Intervention/Enrichment
• Style				Show the Writers in Action video from
				the Writing and Grammar online text
	XX 1 0 0	m 1 1 G	N 1 50 1 2 5 1	• Chapter 12 of Writing and Grammar
8. Reading for Literature,	Weeks 8-9	Teach the Common	Novels/Fiction/Nonfiction/	Reading
Reading for Informational	Periods: 7	Core State Standards	Drama Suggestions:*	The reading assignment will be either
Text, Writing, Speaking		as needed to prepare	• Achebe, Chinua. <i>Things</i>	fiction or nonfiction depending upon
and Listening, Language		students for the AIR	Fall Apart	teacher choice.
		assessments in	• Alvarez, Julia. <i>In the</i>	
Teach the Common Core State		Reading and	Time of Butterflies	Writing
Standards as needed to prepare		Writing, and to	• Angelou, Maya. I Know	Journal writing
students for the AIR assessments		prepare students to	Why the Caged Bird	<ul> <li>In-class essays</li> </ul>
in Reading and Writing, and to		be college and career	Sings	Creative writing
prepare students to be college and		ready.	Bradbury, Ray.	
career ready.			Fahrenheit 451	Speaking and Listening
			Henry, O. "The Gift of	Whole group discussion
			the Magi"	Small group discussion
			Henry, Patrick. "Speech	Pair work
			to the Second Virginia	
			Convention"	Language
			• Homer. <i>The Odyssey</i>	<ul> <li>Integrated vocabulary activities</li> </ul>
			<ul> <li>Ionesco, Eugene.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Integrated grammar and usage activities</li> </ul>
			Rhinoceros	
			<ul> <li>King, Jr., Martin L.</li> </ul>	Assessments
			"Letter from Birmingham	<ul> <li>Portfolio projects</li> </ul>
			Jail"	<ul> <li>Multimedia presentations</li> </ul>
			• Lee, Harper. <i>To Kill a</i>	Tests/quizzes
			Mockingbird	
			Lincoln, Abraham.	Intervention/Enrichment
			"Gettysburg Address"	<ul> <li>Teacher-modeled reading strategies</li> </ul>
			Ovid. Metamorphoses	Students write a different ending for a
			• Quindlen, Anna. "A Quilt	story.
			of a Country"	Students create and perform a scene
			Shakespeare, William.	based on a section of the reading.
			The Tragedy of Macbeth	Students will write letters to the author or
			• Steinbeck, John. <i>The</i>	main characters in the books asking them
			Grapes of Wrath	to unpack their motivations.

• Tan, Amy. The Joy Luck
Club
• Turgenev, Ivan. Fathers
and Sons
Washington, George.
"Farewell Address"
• Williams, Tennessee. <i>The</i>
Glass Menagerie
• Wright, Richard. <i>Black</i>
Boy
• Zusak, Marcus. <i>The</i>
Book Thief
*The above is not meant to be
a required reading list. Use
your professional judgment of
the text and your students to
make your selection. In
keeping with the guidelines
established by the Common
Core State Standards, your
choice should be similar in
complexity and quality to the
titles on the list above. For
detailed information on text
complexity, access Appendix
B of the Common Core State
Standards using the following
link:
www.corestandards.org/asset
<u>§</u>

<sup>\*</sup> This guide is based on 50 minute periods and should be adjusted to fit alternative schedules. \*\*Standards:  $\mathbf{RL} = \text{Reading Literature}$ ;  $\mathbf{RI} = \text{Reading Information}$ ;  $\mathbf{W} = \text{Writing}$ ;  $\mathbf{SL} = \text{Speaking and Listening}$ ;  $\mathbf{L} = \text{Language}$